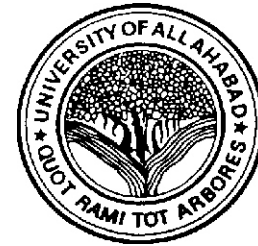


# Faculty of Arts

**DEPARTMENT  
OF  
POLITICAL SCIENCE**



**UNIVERSITY OF ALLAHABAD**

## **Syllabus**

**B.A. III**

**2013-14**

## **B.A. PART-III**

### **PAPER I**

#### **INDIAN POLITICAL THOUGHT**

##### **UNIT -I**

Main Features of Ancient Indian Political Thought, Political Ideas of Manu and Kautilya .

##### **UNIT-II**

Main Features of Jain and Buddhist Political Thought, Political Ideas of the Mahabharat - Origin of State, Elements of State, Nature of State, Inter-state Relations and Political Morality.

##### **UNIT - III**

Indian Renaissance and Political Ideas of Raja Ram Mohan Roy, Dayanand Saraswati and Vivekanand.

##### **UNIT- IV**

Political Ideas of Bal Gangadhar Tilak, Aurobindo Ghosh, M.N. Roy and Jay Prakash Narayan.

##### **UNIT-V**

Jawaharlal Nehru, Mahatma Gandhi and B.R. Ambedkar.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- A.S. Altekar : State and Government in Ancient India (English and Hindi)
- Beni Prasad : Theory of Government in Ancient India
- Bidyut Chakrabarty & Rajendra Pandey : Modern Indian Political Thought (English & Hindi)
- B.M. Sharma, R.K.D. Sharma, Savita Sharma : Bhartiya Rajnitik Vicharak
- K. P. Jaiswal : Hindu Polity
- Parmatama Sharan : Prachin Bharatiya Rajnitik Chintan
- Ram Ratan, Ruchi Tyagi : Indian Political Thought
- Sankar Ganesh : Modern Indian Political Thinking
- V.P. Verma : Ancient and Medieval Indian Political Thought
- V.P. Verma : Modern Indian Political Thought (English/Hindi)
- U.N. Ghoshal : History of Indian Political Ideas
- V.R. Mehta : Formation of Indian Political Thought
- Pantham T. and Deutsch, K. : Modern Indian Political Thought

**B.A. PART-III**  
**PAPER II**

**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION WITH SPECIAL  
REFERENCE TO INDIA**

**UNIT-I**

Meaning, Scope & Significance of Public Administration.  
NPA & NPM.

Organisation- Meaning, Type & Bases.

Principles of Organisation- (i) Span of Control, (ii) Unity of  
Command (iii) Hierarchy, (iv) Centralisation & De  
centralization.

**UNIT-II**

Ecology of Indian Administration- (i) Constitution of India  
(ii) Parliamentary Democracy (iii) Federalism (iv) Planning  
(v) Socialism.

Structure of Organisation- (i) Central Secretariat (ii) Cabinet  
Secretariat (iii) PMO

Centre-State Relations- (i) Legislative (ii) Administrative (iii)  
Financial (iv) Recent Developments

**UNIT-III**

Planning in India –(i) History & growth (ii) Impact of  
Liberalization (iii) NITI AAYOG its organization, structure  
and functions.

Public Sector Undertakings-(i) History & Growth (ii)  
Classifications (iii) Role & Relevance in the post-  
Liberalization era.

Parliamentary Control over Financial Administration-(i)  
Public Accounts Committee (ii) Estimates Committee (iii)

Committee on Public Undertakings (iv) Comptroller &  
Auditor General.

**UNIT-IV**

Growth of Civil Service in India- (i) History (ii) Types,  
Classification & Methods of Recruitment (iv) UPSC (v) Role,  
Importance & Problems of Indian Civil Service.

District Administration & OM.

Rural & Urban Local Self Government with special reference  
to 73<sup>rd</sup> & 74<sup>th</sup> Constitutional Amendment Acts.

**UNIT-V**

Welfare Administration for SC, ST & Women.

Important Issues in Indian Administration- (i) Generalist-  
Specialist Controversy (ii) Problem of Corruption (iii)  
Redressal of Public Grievances (iv) Lok Pal & Lokayukta (v)  
Minister- Civil Servant Relationship.

**Books Recommended**

Bhattacharya, Mohit: New Horizons of Public  
Administration, Jawahar Publishers and Distributions, New  
Delhi.

Bhattacharya, Mohit: Public Administration: Structure,  
Process and Behavior, The World Process Pvt. Ltd. Kolkata.

Arora, Ramesh: Public Administration: Fresh Perspective,  
Aalekh Publishers Jaipur.

Bhagwati, Jagdish, 1995, India in Transition, Claredon Press,  
Oxford.

Das, S. K., 1998, Civil Service Reform and Structural Adjustment, Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

Kapur, Devesh and Bhanu Pratap Mehta (eds.), 2003, Public Institutions in India: Performance and Design Oxford University Press, Delhi.

Mathur, Kuldeep, 2011, From Government to Governance: A Brief Survey of the Indian Experience, National Book Trust India, New Delhi.

Metha, Vinod (eds), Reforming Administration in India, India Council of Social Science Research and Har Anand Publication, New Delhi.

Ashok Chanda: Indian Administration

C. P. Bhambhri : Indian Administration (English & Hindi)

Maheshwari & Awasthi : Public Administration (English & Hindi)

Mohinder Singh & Hoshiar Singh: Indian Administration

S.R. Maheshwari : Indian Administration (English & Hindi)

Sadana and Sharma: Public Administration

Surendra Kataria : Bhartiya Lok Prashasan

Vishnu Das & Vishnu Bhagwan : Administrative Theory.

Yojana and Kurukshetra and Various Government of India Reports (English & Hindi) and Recommendation of Second Administration Reforms Commission, 2005. Relevant issues of Indian Journal of Public Administration (IIP A).

**B.A. PART-III  
PAPER III  
THEORY AND PRACTICE OF INTERNATIONAL  
RELATIONS**

**UNIT-I**

The Study of International Relations: Meaning, Nature and Scope

Approaches to the Study of IR : Realist and Liberal  
Role of State and Non-state actors

**UNIT-II**

Cold War and its impact on World Politics  
Features of the present world order  
Globalisation and its impact on the developing world  
Problems of the third world security

**UNIT-III**

NAM : Origin, role and relevance  
North-South Dialogue  
Regional Organisations : ASEAN , SAARC

**UNIT- IV**

International Terrorism,  
Nuclear Proliferation: Problem and Solution  
Disarmament and Arms Control  
Collective Security: Under the League and the United Nations

**UNIT- V**

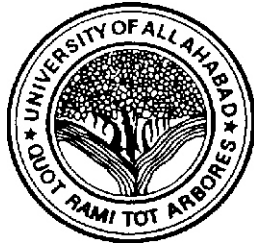
India's foreign policy: Determinants and objectives  
Key features of Indian foreign policy  
India's relations with Pakistan  
The Post-Cold War Indo-US relations

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- John Baylis, Steve Smith : *The Globalisation of*  
(Eds.) *World Politics - An*  
*Introduction to International*  
*Relations*
- Joshua S Goldstein : *International Relations*
- K.K. Mishra, Subhash : *Anter Rashtriya Rajniti*  
Shukla *ke Siddhant*
- Mahendra Kumar : *Theoretical Aspects of*  
*International Relations*
- Pushpesh Pant : *Anterrashtriya Sambandh*
- Rajen Harshe, :  
K.M. Seethi (Eds.) : *Engaging with the World:*  
*Critical Reflections on*  
*India's Foreign Policy*
- R.S. Yadav,  
Suresh Dhanda : *India's Foreign Policy-*  
*Contemporary Trends*
- Robert Jackson &  
George Sorensen : *Introduction to Interna-*  
*tional Relations -*  
*Theories and Approaches*
- Scott Burchill (Ed.) : *Theories of International*  
*Relations*
- Sumit Ganguly (Ed.) : *India's Foreign Policy-*  
*Perspective and Prospects*
- Tapan Biswal (Ed.) : *International Relations*  
(English & Hindi)
- Trevor, Taylor : *Theory of International*  
*Relations*
- J.Bandopadhyaya : *The Making of India's*  
*Foreign Policy.*
- U.R. Ghai : *International Relations*  
(Hindi & English)

# Faculty of Arts

## DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE



**UNIVERSITY OF ALLAHABAD**

## **Syllabus**

**B.A. II**

**2013-14**

## **B.A. PART- II**

### **PAPER I**

#### **WESTERN POLITICAL PHILOSOPHY**

##### **UNIT- I**

Meaning and Nature of Political Thought -  
Characteristics of Ancient Greek Political Thought.

Plato: Justice, Communism, Education, Ideal State,  
Sub- Ideal State.

Aristotle: Method, Origin, Nature and End of State,  
Property and Slavery, Revolution, Law and Justice and  
Citizenship.

##### **UNIT-II**

#### **FEATURES OF MEDIEVAL POLITICAL THOUGHT**

Aquinas: Scholasticism, State-Church Relationship, Law,  
his importance.

Machiavelli: Life and Times, Views on Religion,  
Morality, State, Diplomacy, his importance.

Bodin : Theory of State and Sovereignty, his importance.

##### **UNIT -III**

Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau: State of Nature, Social  
Contract, Sovereignty, State, Rousseau's concept of  
General Will.

##### **UNIT- IV**

Bentham: Utilitarianism, Idea of State, Law and  
Punishment, his importance.

Mill: Revision of Utilitarianism, Liberty, Democracy, his  
importance.

Green: Idealism, Individualism, State, Liberty, Rights,  
General Will, War and Property.

##### **UNIT- V**

Hegel: Dialectics, State, his importance.

Marx: Dialectical Materialism, Economic Analysis of  
History, Theory of class conflict , Revolution and  
Communism, importance of Marx.

Lenin: State, Revolution, Party and Imperialism.

Mao : Peasantry, Revolution, Guerilla Warfare,  
Importance of his Philosophy.

#### **BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- |                        |  |
|------------------------|--|
| Brian R Nelson         | : Western Political Thought<br>(Second Ed)                             |
| B.R. Purohit           | : Rajnitik Chintan Ka Itihas   |
| C.L. Wayper            | : Political Theory   |
| D.R. Bhandari          | : A History of European<br>Political Thought                           |
| David Mc Lellan        | : Political Thought of<br>Karl Marx.                                   |
| Ernest Barker          | : Plato and Aristotle  |
| G H Sabine and Thorson | : History of Political Ideas   |
| John Marrow            | : History of Western Political<br>Thought - A Thematic<br>Introduction |

( 3 )

- J.P. Suda : Adhunik Rajnitik Vichar (4 volumes)
- K.L. Kamal : Pashchatya Rajnitik Chintan
- Murray Forsyth & Maurice : A Guide to the Political Classics Plato Keens Sopor to Rousseau
- Martin Cohen : Political Philosophy from Plato to Marx
- Mukherjee and Ramaswamy : A History of Political Thought (English & Hindi)
- Newton : Western Political Thought
- O.P. Gauba : Rajnitik Chintan ka Itihas
- R.S. Chaurasia : History of Western Political Thought
- Ram Chandra Sharma : Rajnitik Chintan, Vol. I & II
- Samuel Enoch Stumpf : Socrates to Sartre
- Sukhbir Singh : History of Political Thought
- William A Dunning : A History of Political Theories, Vol. I, II



**B.A. PART- II**

**PAPER-II**

**COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS**

**UNIT- I**

Approaches to the study of Comparative Government

- (i) Meaning of Comparative Government and Comparative Politics.
- (ii) Nature and Scope
- (iii) Traditional and Modern Approaches.

**UNIT- II**

Constitution and Constitutionalism

- (i) Constitution -Meaning and Making
- (ii) Amendments and Revision.
- (iii) Constitutionalism: Meaning, Nature, Kinds of Constitutionalism
- (iv) Rule of Law
- (v) Legislature
- (VI) Executive
- (VII) Judiciary.

**UNIT- III**

Organisation of Governments:

- (i) Unitary and Federal

- (ii) Parliamentary and Presidential
- (iii) United Front and Coalition Government.
- (iv) Democracy and Dictatorship.
- (v) Local Self Government.

**UNIT-IV**

I. Political Culture and Socialisation

II. Political Parties

Organisation and Functions of Political Parties.

Types of Party System: Liberal Democratic, models and Communist Model with special reference to China.

Role of Parties in Modern States.

- (III) Pressure Groups: Meaning, importance and kinds of Pressure Groups.

Role and Techniques of Pressure Groups in democracy.

**UNIT- V**

Electoral Process :

- (I) Electoral System and Voting Behaviour.  
Direct democracy, Referendum, Initiative and Recall (with special reference to Switzerland)  
Electoral Reforms

- (II) Public Opinion and Mass Media, Meaning, Nature. Role and importance.
- (III) Bureaucracy.

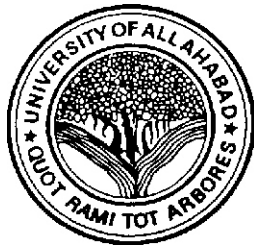
Judith Barand : Comparative Politics  
 Mark Pennington  
 J Blondel (1995) : Comparative Govern-  
 ment  
 Almond G.A. : Comparative Politics  
 today. A World view 1996

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

Almond and Powell : Comparative Politics A  
 D e v e l o p m e n t a l  
 Approach  
 Alan R Ball : Modern Politics and  
 Government  
 C.B. Gena : Tulnatmak Rajniti Avam  
 Sansthain  
 Apter and Eikstein : Comparative Politics  
 A Reader  
 J.C. Johri : Comparative Politics  
 (English & Hindi)  
 O.P. Gauba : Tulnatmak Rajniti  
 Parmatarna Sharan : Comparative Politics  
 (English & Hindi) R.H.  
 Chilcote Ronald : Theories of Comparative  
 Politics  
 S.P. Verma : Modern Political Theory  
 Harihar Das : Comparative Govern-  
 ment  
 Vidya Bhushan : Comparative Politics

# Faculty of Arts

## DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL SCIENCE



**UNIVERSITY OF ALLAHABAD**

## **Syllabus**

**B.A. I**

**2013-14**

**B.A. PART-I**

**PAPER I**

**POLITICAL THEORY**

**UNIT- I**

**DEFINITION** : Nature and Scope of Political Science. Political Science as study of State and Government, as study of Power, as study of Political System.

**NOMENCLATURE** : Political Science, Politics, Political Theory, Political Philosophy, Comparative Politics.

**POLITICAL SCIENCE** - Its relations with other Social Sciences.

**APPROACHES** : Different Approaches to the study of Political Science, e.g. Historical, Philosophical, Behavioural and Post-Behavioural.

**UNIT-II**

**STATE:**

- i) Meaning and Elements, Dominant Perspectives  
-Idealistic, Individualistic, Liberal, Social Welfare,

Contemporary Libertarian Concept, Gandhian concept and Marxian view of the State.

- ii) Origin of the State - different theories, e.g. Divine-origin, force, social contract , evolutionary.

**UNIT -III**

**SOVEREIGNTY:** Concept; Attributes, Different Theories : Monistic, Pluralistic and Philosophical. Nation and Nationalism, Challenges before the Nation-state, Globalisation, and Emergence of Civil Society.

**UNIT-IV**

**CONCEPTS** : Liberty, Equality, Rights, Law, Justice, Punishment and Citizenship

**UNIT-V**

Evolutionary Socialism, Marxism, Fascism Democracy and Communitarianism

**BOOKS RECOMMENDED:**

- Andrew Heywood : Political Theory -An Introduction  
C.E.M. Joad : Modern Political Theory  
( English & Hindi)

Eddy Asirvatham and K. K. Misra : Political Theory (English & Hindi Versions)

G.C. Field : Political Theory

John Hoffman & Paul Graham : Introduction to Political Theory

M.P. Jain : Marxism and Liberalism (English & Hindi)

Catriona Mckinnon : Issues in Political Theory

O.P. Gauba : An Introduction to Political Theory (English & Hindi Version)

Pant, Gupta, Jain : Rajniti Shastra ke Adhar (Hindi)

Rajeev Bhargava and Ashok Acharya : Political Theory - An Introduction

Robert Dahl : Modern Political Analysis

M.J. Vinod & Deshpande : Political Theory

Sushila Ramaswamy : Political Theory Idea & Concept.

## **B.A. PART I**

### **Paper II**

**Theory and Practice of Modern Governments (with special reference to U.K., U.S.A., China and India)**

#### **UNIT-I**

**Constitution of U.K.:** Salient features, Conventions, Monarchy, Cabinet, Prime Minister, Parliament- organization, powers and functions, Reform of the House of the Lords, Organs of the higher judiciary- powers and functions, Party System.

#### **UNIT- II**

**Constitution of U.S.A.:** Salient features, Federalism, Constitutional Amendments, President, Vice President, Cabinet, Congress- organization, powers and functions, Supreme Court- organization, powers and functions, Judicial Review, Party System.

#### **UNIT- III**

**Constitution of People's Republic of China:** Main features, Communist Party of China, President, Premier, State Council, National People's Congress, Central Military Commission, Supreme People's Court-

organization, powers and functions.

#### UNIT-IV

**Constitution of India (A):** - The Constituent Assembly - organization, powers and functions, Objectives and Philosophy of the Indian Constitution- Preamble, Main Features, Procedure of Amendment, Federalism, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy and Fundamental Duties.

#### UNIT- V

**Constitution of India (B):** President, Emergency Provisions, Prime Minister and Council of Ministers, Parliament- organization, powers and functions, Judiciary- Supreme Court and High Court- organization, powers and functions, Judicial Review and Judicial Activism, Governor, Chief minister and Council of Ministers, State Legislature- organization, powers and functions, Panchayati Raj and Urban Local Bodies, Party System in India - basic features.

#### BOOKS RECOMMENDED:

A.C. Kapur : Select Constitutions  
C. F. Strong : Constitution and Constitutionalism

C. F. Strong : Major Contemporary Political Systems

Colin Padfield : British Constitution Made Easy

D.D. Basu : An Introduction to the Constitution of India (English & Hindi)

H.M. Jain : Panch Samvidhan

Harvey & Bather : British Constitution

K.R. Bombwall : Modern Constitutions

Ogg. Ray and Young : Essentials of American Government

R.M. Punnet : British Constitution

Rupa Manglani : Bhartiya Shasan aur Rajniti

M.V. Pylee : Indian Constitution

Qianfan Zhang : The constitution of China : A Contextual Analysis Constitutional systems of the world)